

PARTICIPLE I, II

● **Упражнение 1.** Переведите на русский язык следующие словосочетания.

A broken cup, a translated text, an unanswered letter, an opened window, a closed door, an occupied room, a written letter, a fallen tree, a discussed problem, produced goods, a cooked dinner, a surprised man, lighted windows, a developed country.

● **Упражнение 2.** Переведите предложения, обращая внимание на причастие II.

1. The results obtained disagreed with earlier data. 2. Ethics is concerned with moral duties of a man. 3. Science accumulates examples foreseen and verified through practice. 4. Logicians are concerned with inductive logic. 5. When properly carried out, microwave determination of depole moment should be of considerable reliability. 6. The model suggested described adequately the thermodynamic peculiarities studied by Dr. D. 7. The child lacks the experience required for practical action. 8. Once designed and if designed properly a relational database is very flexible. 9. The difficulties posed by this problem are generally recognized. 10. The basic solvent used prevented lactone formation. 11. We also discuss experiments connected with some related questions.

● **Упражнение 3.** Найдите причастия, переведите предложения.

A. 1. We need highly developed electronics and new materials to make supercomputers. 2. New alloys have appeared during the last decades, among them a magnesium-lithium alloy developed by our scientists. 3. We are carried by airplanes, trains and cars with built-in electronic devices. 4. Computer components produced should be very clean. 5. Many countries have cable TV, a system using wires for transmitting TV programs. 6. The fifth-generation computers performing 100 billion operations a second will become available in the near future. 7. A video phone has a device which allows us to see a room and the face of the person speaking. 8. New technologies reduce the number of workers needed.

B. 1. Driving a car a man tries to keep steady speed and watch the car in front of him. 2. Having stated the laws of gravity, Newton was able to explain the structure of the Universe. 3. Being more efficient than human beings, computers are used more and more extensively. 4. Having graduated from Cambridge, Newton worked there as a tutor. 5. Having been published in 1687, Newton's laws of motion are still the basis for research. 6. Being invented the digital technology solved the old problems of noise in signal transmission. 7. Having published his book about space exploration in 1895, Tsiolkovsky became known all over the

world. 8. Built in the middle of the last century, the British Museum is situated in central London.

● *Упражнение 4.* Определите, какую функцию выполняет слово с окончанием **-ed**, и переведите предложения.

1. The first television set produced quite a sensation in 1939. The first television set produced in 1939 was a tiny nine-by-twelve inch box. 2. Newton's great work published in 1687 is called «Principia». Newton published his great work «Principia» in 1687. 3. The Russian Chemical Society organized more than a century ago is named after Mendeleev. The Russian Chemical Society organized an international conference devoted to the latest achievements in organic chemistry. 4. The energy possessed by the body due to its position is called the potential energy. The new material possessed good properties. 5. The equipment required to carry out laboratory experiments was very complex. The equipment required further improvement. 6. The car model developed a speed of 50 miles an hour. The car model developed by our student design bureau will be shown on TV.