

GRAMMAR REVISION

CONDITIONAL FORMS

| | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------------------|-----|---|
| 1ST CONDITIONAL (относиться к будущему времени, реально возможно) | | | | |
| IF | ... | V | ... | will V |
| If | I | use recycled products | I | will help to save nature. |
| 2ND CONDITIONAL (относиться к настоящему или будущему временам, нереально и маловероятно) | | | | |
| IF | ... | Ved | ... | would V |
| If | the mankind | recycled every product | we | would save more energy and raw materials |
| 3D CONDITIONAL (относиться к прошлому времени, неосуществимо, сожаления о прошлом) | | | | |
| IF | ... | had Ved | ... | would have V |
| if | we | hadn't used CFCs | we | we wouldn't have ozone hole today. |

EXERCISE 1

Составьте предложения в Conditional 1. Данные предложения являются предсказаниями о будущей судьбе некоего вымышленного острова Таку.

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| | | | |
| 1 | If they build an airport in the marshes, | A | the climate will change |
| 2 | What will happen to the island | B | they will pollute the sea |
| 3 | If they build a port, | C | many species of birds will disappear. |
| 4 | If thousands of people come to the island, | D | if they do that ? |
| 5 | If they destroy the rainforests, | E | the Taku language disappear. |

EXERCISE 2

Раскройте скобки, используя соответствующее время глаголов.

1. If it (to rain) we'll stay at home. 2. I'd go to the dentist if I (to be) you. 3. If He (to be) come, tell him that we were in a hurry. 4. If we (to know) that before we would not have come. 5. I would go at once if he (to) say) that. 6. If you (to read) the book you would know the answer. 7. If I (to know) I would tell you. 8. I think you would have got permission if you (to ask) me.

EXECISE 3

Раскройте скобки, используя соответствующее время глаголов.

1. If he (to be) here, he would give us money. 2. If I had come yesterday, I (to bring) your book. 3. If she hadn't been ill last week, she (to take an examination). 4. If he (to come) in time, he would visit us. 5. If we had more money, we (to buy) this cupboard. 6. If John returned, she (to forgive) him everything. 7. If they (to stay) at home, they would watch TV and they would see this film. 8. If she go on leave, she (to do) this work.

EXECISE 4

Переведите предложения на русский язык. Изменив форму глаголов, запишите эти предложения в Conditional 2 и 3.

1. If you come I shall give you this book. 2. If you see him, tell him to come here. 3. He will speak to you if you don't come out. 4. If I come home in time, I shall begin to work. 5. If the weather permits, the ship will start tomorrow.

EXECISE 5

Переведите предложения на русский язык.

1. If you don't try to hide anything, you will nothing to fear. 2. If you tell the truth, people trust you. 3. If you play tennis tomorrow, we won't be able to have our usual work. 4. If you have read this report by next Friday, you will be able to discuss it at our meeting afternoon.