**Задание 1.**

1. It seems to me that a man of action is a man who keeps his word and does it. He can always defend his position.
2. Success can be achieved by those who will strive for it, despite the difficulties and problems encountered. You must be purposeful and strong in spirit.
3. Leadership is an acquired skill. This skill is learned from childhood, when you only start playing games and win. From this moment on, you begin to form this quality.
4. I think such qualities as the ability to be a leader, intelligence, focus.
5. In situations where there is some trouble, when you need to support each other. Yes, since the leader must carry the team to achieve some goal.

I think in the future, the place of IT technology will be the best place to work, since programming is flourishing.

I think the worst job will be working in factories, because it is dangerous, and people will be replaced with jobs.

For example, a store. The stores have cashiers, consultants, managers, administrators, cleaners, security guards.

To be a driver you need to have good driving skills and to be calm and patient.

To be a mathematic you need to have good mathematical skills and to be intelligent.

**Задание 2.**

1)

1. True

2. False

3. False

4. True

5. True

6. True

2) I agree, because it is easy to agree with some opinion , but it is difficult to refute and prove the opposite.

I don 't quite agree, because the most important thing in successful leadership is the ability to lead.

I agree, because each person has their own method, and you will learn many amazing methods.

**Задание 3.**

 *Overcome difficulties*

*Make a sacrifice*

*Achieve an award*

*Raise money for charity*

*Show stamina*

*Take over a risk*

*Cope with win problems*

*Break a company*

*Take over something*

1. Achieve something worthwhile

Overcome difficulties

Take over someone else′s job

Cope with unexpected problems

1. He Has raised a large sum of money for childrens charity.

 She has overcome a lot of difficulties thanks to our help.

 He has made a lot of sacrifices in order to achieve what he/she wanted in his life.

He has taken huge risks for this.

He has had to cope with unexpected problems with his friends.

He has done something rather pointless for love.

She seems very modest about her achievements in education.

He seems to have no sense of danger.

She has succeeded at sport against the odds.

She has shown a lot of dedication and stamina in competitions.

She has achieved something really worthwhile in science.

 He has got their priorities wrong at work.

**Задание 4.**

1. C
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. A

**Задание 7.**

1)

1. brilliant
2. stubborn
3. awkward
4. impulsive
5. determined
6. strong-minded
7. popular
8. lonely
9. adventurous
10. well-adjusted
11. dependable
12. confident

2) -good memory

- logical thinking

- artistic/visual intelligence

- sensitivity to other people/emotional intelligence

- Practical problem-solving skills.

- creativity

**Задание 8.**

1)

1. Thousands of things be bought on eBay every day. (Present Simple Passive)

2. The car is being cleaned at the moment. (Present Continuous Passive)

3. The advert was done by chance at the office some time ago. (Past Simple Passive)

4. The painting was being displayed when I arrived at the auction. (Past Continuous Passive)

5. Some items has been bought at auctions for absurdly high prices. (Present Perfect Simple Passive)

6. It was the advertisement of cigarettes which had shown before it became illegal. (Past Perfect Simple Passive)

7. Ridiculously high prices will paid for completely useless items. (Future Simple Passive with will)

8. The new shop will be opened by the mayor. (Future with going to)

9. It seems that almost anything will be bought (Modals in the passive, e.g. can)

***2)***

Hi John

Just a quick message to tell you about on auction I was take to in London last week. I was persuaded to go by some friends of mine and although I wasn’t very keen at first, I ended up having a great time. When we first got there we was given a list of all the items in the auction and then we had some time to look at everything. Most of it was rock-and-roll memorabilia and there were some old records and things. I was a bit nervous about bidding for things at first, but soon got into it. Anyway, to cut a long story short, I bought a large jukebox. It’s really fantastic - and a real bargain I think. It will be delivered next week. But can I ask you a huge favour? You see, they said it couldn’t sent abroad to my house so I given them your address in London. I hope that’s 0K! I will arrange for my uncle to pick it up from your place very soon, I promise. Then he’ll look after it until I’m in London again in the summer. Don’t worry, when it arrives, you will asked to sign something but you won’t have to pay anything. All the payment sorted out already.

I’ll phone soon to let you know the exact time of delivery.

 All the best,

Guiseppe

***3)***

Elizabeth has been knocked down by a car yesterday. An ambulance was called and she was taken to hospital. After she was examined by a doctor, he decided to operate. She was given an anaesthetic and woke up two hours later.” Now her temperature taking every two hours. She visited her parents every day. She bought books and fruit. She was sent home in a few days after she examined again by the doctors.

***4)***

1. Это было сделано в течение многих лет. 2. Вас ждали с десяти. 3. Его искали с пяти лет. 4. Как долго это было показано? 5. Как долго их искали? 6. С каких это пор вопрос обсуждался? 7. С каких пор работа выполнена? 8. Работа была выполнена к тому времени, как вы пришли. 9. Почту просмотрели три. 10. К тому времени вопрос был решен.

***5)***

The novel has been written. The article has not been translated. Albert has been told about it. They have been listened to. We have not been waited for. Everything has been settled. Something has been done. Nothing has been said.

***6)***

1. Articles are translated. 2. Books sold out. 3. A telegram has just been sent. 4. The letter has not yet been sent. 5. Mail has already been viewed. 6. Was he told about this? 7. She was asked to come. 8. All settled. 9. They were sent for them. 10. He was listened carefully.

***7)***

1. Novel translated from last year by them. 2. Things were collected by her for an hour. 3. How long have we been waiting for him? 4. The novel is written by me from March. 5. Mail has been looked by then by us 6. the telegram was delivered by them at 8 o’clock7. All letters were sent by Friday evening

***8)***

Yes, the journal has been founded.

No, the question has not been settled.

Yes, the letter has been posted.

Yes, the stories have been translated.

Yes, all the mistakes have been corrected.

No, the old man has not been taken care of.

Yes, the article has been looked through.

No, the doctor has not been sent.

**Задание 9**

1) Use the computer for playing games or surfing the net didn’t allowed by us

2) Why the accident was not told?

3) Where this bag was found to you?

 4) He was detained for 4 years, and then released.

5) When this novel was published by them?

6) How many flowers should I buy? How much can I spend on them?

 7) Will you be escorted to the station?

8) Has this problem been solved by anyone?

9) Why do Jeremy’s classmates often laugh at him?

10) What salad was made of?

11) Why were these old things not thrown away?

12) Parents always worry about their children. But do children ever think about their parents?

13) The text has not yet been translated. Can you help me please?

14) A nice photo album for mom was bought by me.

 15)Travelers were excited about the journey.

16) He shut himself away in his room: nobody will bother him there.

 17) I asked her to forget the offence but she didn’t forgive me.

 18) He was covered in blood. They were looking at him with horror!

19) A bottle with a card was hidden in the forest by children .

20) They have already sent for the doctor.

 21) 10,000 people were killed by flood.

 22) The crime scene was examined by a police officer but nothing was found.

23) I think the prosecutor will charge him with murder and the judge will sentence him to life imprisonment..

24) The old car was not sold, there is no way to buy a new one

 25) When meeting will be held?

26) Have the photos been saved by her so far?

 27) A new house has already been built by them

28) –Have you booked the hotel yet? – No, I will do it tomorrow.

29) I wasn’t late because my sister had taken me to the airport in her car.

30) This story is familiar to all

31) This work cannot be performed within 3 days. I’m sure you won’t have finished it by Friday.

32) This medicine should be taken after meals and with plenty of water

 33) The crime scene was inspected by the police at that moment

34) Conversations were not heard by anyone– it was too noisy in the room.

35) How much Fruits were bought?

**Задание 10.**

1) Our children have not been backed from their holidays yet.

2) The band just has been released a new album. It will be number one hit?

3) She hardly ever is smiling at me.

4) I hoping you understood the rules.

5) What frighten you so much?

6) Why you not warned me that you not come to dinner?

 7) How many staff they were taken on since last year?

 8) They were founded their company two years ago and it soon became very successful.

 9) How many copies you sold so far?

10) Anybody will be seen me off next Monday?

 11) She leaved her bag in the room and not came back to take it because something upset her.

12) I can’t wait any longer! Can you tell Mr. Smith that I will call him back later?

13) The plane braked up in the storm. Nobody survived

14) The airline company informed the passengers that they canceled the flight.

 15) When they invented paper?

16) How many people doctors saved since scientists discovered antibiotics?

17) The wind will be done a lot of damage to the roof.

18) Anybody saw the thieves? How they managed to break into the house?

19) What surprised me most of all was his new look: he dyed his hair red!

20) I not recognized her: she changed a lot.

21) His words really hurted me.

22) We arrived at the airport well before the flight and checked in quickly.

 23) When my kids was being little they flighted a lot.

24) The war was being broken in 1939.

**Задание 11**

1) His hand-writing is known to me: this letter was written by him

2) London was founded in the 1st century AD by The Romans. Good roads and bridges and the first drainage system were built by them

3) Al Pachino is considered by the critics as one of the most talented Hollywood actors. His brilliant performance in the films like “The God Father”, “The Merchant of Venice” or “Devil’s advocate” are known by everybody. He was twice awarded an Oscar by American Academy. He has been given different prizes as well by Other world cinematography associations.

4) They say Russian winters are very cold.

5) The dinner was cooked, and the table was laid by her. Then the television was switched, and the sofa was sat on by her.

6) When the bedroom was being redecorating by them Nick found the ring which had been lost by his wife several weeks ago.

7) She didn’t get what he was saying. She was going to ask something, but he turned and went away.

8) We saw the castle in the distance: it looked gloomy but mysterious. The guide told us an old legend about the beautiful princess who was kept there as if in prison by her husband

9) The reports were sent to him by me. I was surprised by the fact that he hadn’t received them. If they have been lost by him, as it often happens to him, we will run into trouble.

10) Shakespeare wrote his first play when he was 21. At that time he was working as an actor in London. He wrote his last play just before he left London, at the age of 52. He retired to Stratford a wealthy man, but his life wasn’t happy. His wife and daughters didn’t forgive him; he tried to continue writing but created nothing special. Generations of readers still appreciate him for his unforgettable verse and drama. Theaters all over the world have staged his plays. Critics say that nobody has surpassed his genius so far.

12) A housewarming party is being thrown by Mary and John. They moved just last month but the flat has already been redecorated by them. All their friends have been invited by them. It’s going to be a great rave!

13) We have sent “Smith & Dalton`s” latest catalogues last week. Have we received them yet?

14) When was Moscow found by Yuri Dolgoruky? When did it become the capital of Russia?

15) Have you bought everything I asked? Oh, why didn’t you buy coffee? It was ran out 2 days ago!

16) Who has broken the window, boys? If the truth is not told me, you will be detained and given 300 lines by me and I will write a note to your parents.

17) Why are you always splashing out? Didn’t are your parents teach you to be good with money when you were young? Yesterday, he is spent a fortune on clothes. Her is parents won’t lend you any money again. Do you really think you can find a better job that easily?

18) You will not be helped with cleaning by anyone, Ann. You’ve done all that mess so everything must be put in order by yourself. And mind it: if it is not done right now, I won’t let you go for a walk with Sarah.

19) His first novel had been published by them long before film was made based on it by Waltham based on it.

20) In the 18th century, old theories were disproved by chemists and was put forward new ones.

21) The computer was created by Alan Turing, an English mathematician in 1936 although some prototypes of the computer had been created by other inventors

22) I’m afraid this text can’t be translated by me. May somebody help me with it?

23) Jack retired in 2010, since then nobody he has not been seen here

24) Your jeans? I am washing them right now. You can’t put on dirty things when you want to go out!

25) They haven’t delivered our order yet. I think they will leave it until the last minute.

26) I’m afraid I’ve lost my umbrella. Can I borrow yours for a day or two?

27) Nobody informed me that they had changed the time of the meeting.