1 упражнение.

1. The Unites States of America **are situated in** the central part of the North American continent. Its western coast **is washed by** the Pacific Ocean and its eastern coast - by the Atlantic Ocean.
2. The total area of the country is about nine and a half million square kilometers.
3. [The USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/glossary/view.php?id=86836) borders on Canada in the north and on Mexico in the south. It also has a sea-boarder with Russia.
4. [The USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/glossary/view.php?id=86836) is made up of 50 states and the District of Columbia.
5. the capital of the country, Washington
6. The largest cities are: New York, Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, Detroit, San-Francisco, Washington and others.
7. The population of the country is about 317 million.
8. The highest mountains are the Rocky Mountains, the Cordillera and the Sierra Nevada.
9. America's largest rivers are the Mississippi, the Missouri, the Rio Grande and the Columbia
10. The climate of the country varies greatly.
11. It is the world's leading producer of copper and oil and the world's second producer of iron ore and [coal](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/page/view.php?id=84250).
12. According to the US Constitution the powers of the government are divided into 3 branches: the executive, headed by the President, the legislative, exercised by the Congress, and the judicial.
13. The Congress consists of the Senate and the House of Representatives.
14. There are two main political parties in [the USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/glossary/view.php?id=86836): the Republican and the Democratic.
15. Now the US President is Donald Trump.

2 упражнение.

Четвертая по величине страна в мире; The United States of America is the forth largest country in the world

общая площадь страны; The total area of the country

имеет морскую границу; It also has a sea-boarder

самое большое и самое глубокое озеро; the largest and deepest lake

высоко развитая промышленная страна; a highly-developed industrial country.

железная руда и уголь; iron ore and [coal](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/page/view.php?id=84250).

согласно конституции США;  According to the US Constitution

исполнительная, законодательная и судебная власть; the executive, the legislative and the judicial.

конгресс состоит из Сената и Палаты Представителей. The Congress consists of the Senate and the House of Representatives.

3 упражнение.

1. [The USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/page/view.php?id=84259) has a sea-border with Russia. Has the USA a sea-border with Russia? The USA hasn`t a sea-border with Russia.
2. [The USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/page/view.php?id=84259) is made up of 50 states and the District of Columbia. What does the United States consist of? [The USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/page/view.php?id=84259) doesn`t made up of 50 states and the District of Columbia.
3. We can see lowlands and mountains. We cannot see lowlands and mountains. Can we see lowlands and mountains?
4. The climate of the country varies greatly. The climate of the country doesn`t vary greatly. Does the climate of the country vary greatly?
5. The coldest regions are in the north. The coldest regions are not in the north. Are the oldest regions in the north?
6. The climate of Alaska is arctic. The climate of Alaska is not arctic. Is the climate of Alaska arctic?
7. The Congress consists of the Senate and the House of Representatives. The Congress doesn`t consist of the Senate and the House of Representatives. What does Congress consist of?

1 упражнение.  
1. It is situated in the District of Columbia and is like no other city of the USA.  
2. Washington is one of the most beautiful and unusual cities in the United States.  
3. It’s the world’s largest one-industry city. And that industry is government.  
4. The White house, where the US President lives and works, the Capitol, the home of the US Congress, and the Supreme Court, are all in Washington.  
5. In the White house.  
6. George Washington selected the place for the capital.  
7. Yes  
8. Pierre L’Enfant, a French engineer, designed the city.  
9. Washington was first settled in 1790.  
10. The Capitol, the Library of Congress, the White House, the Washington Monument, the Jefferson Memorial and the Lincoln Memorial.  
11. There are 5 universities in Washington.  
12. There are no skyscrapers in Washington, because they would hide city’s many monuments from view. No building in the city may be more than 40 metres tall.

2 упражнение  
Расположен в округе Колумбия - situated in the District of Columbia  
не похож ни на один город США - is like no other city of the USA  
президент живет и работает в Белом доме - the US President lives and works in the White house  
Верховный суд - Supreme Court  
Вашингтон был назван в честь первого президента - Washington was named after the first US President  
Французский инженер спроектировал город - French engineer designed the city  
Вашингтон был впервые заселен в 1790 - Washington was first settled in 1790  
огромный купол Капитолия - huge dome of the Capitol  
самая большая библиотека в Штатах - largest library in the States  
самый впечатляющий - это памятник Линкольну - The most impressive are the Lincoln Memorial  
оригинал Декларации независимости - the original of the Declaration of Independence  
в Вашингтоне нет небоскребов - There are no skyscrapers in Washington

3 упражнение  
1. Washington, the capital of the United States of America, is situated in Columbia.  
2. T.  
3. Washington was named after George Washington.  
4. George Washington, the first US President, selected the place for the capital.  
5. There are 5 universities in Washington.  
6. There are no skyscrapers in Washington.