**USA**

Ex.1

1. USA is situated in southern part of North America.
2. The total area of the country is about nine and a half million square kilometers.
3. [The USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/glossary/view.php?id=86836) borders on Canada in the north and on Mexico in the south. It also has a sea-boarder with Russia.
4. [The USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/glossary/view.php?id=86836) is made up of 50 states and the Distruct of Columbia.
5. The capital of the country is Washington.
6. Pittsburg, Los Angeles, Seattle, Detroit, Miami.
7. The population of the country is about 317 million.
8. [Face Mountain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Face_Mountain), [Meteorite Mountain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meteorite_Mountain), [Mount Bradley](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mount_Bradley_(Alaska)).
9. America's largest rivers are the Mississippi, the Missouri, the Rio Grande and the Columbia.
10. The climate of the country varies greatly. The coldest regions are in the north. The climate of Alaska is arctic. The climate of the central part is continental. The south has a subtropical climate. The climate along the Pacific coast is much warmer than that of the Atlantic coast.
11. It's the world's leading producer of copper and oil and the world's second producer of iron ore and coal. Among the most important manufacturing industries are aircraft, cars, textiles, radio and television sets, armaments, furniture and paper.
12. According to the US Constitution the powers of the government are divided into 3 branches: the executive, headed by the President, the legislative, exercised by the Congress, and the judicial.
13. The Congress consists of the Senate and the House of Representatives.
14. There are two main political parties in the USA: The Republican and the Democratic.
15. Now the US President is Donald Trump.

Ex. 2

1. Четвертая по величине страна в мире - the forth largest country in the world

2. общая площадь страны - the total area of the country

3. имеет морскую границу - has a sea-boarder

4. самое большое и самое глубокое озеро - the largest and deepest lake

5. высоко развитая промышленная страна - highly-developed industrial country

6. железная руда и уголь - iron ore and [coal](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/page/view.php?id=84250)

7. согласно конституции США - according to the US Constitution

8. тисполнительная, законодательная и судебная власть - the executive, the legislative and the judicial

1. конгресс состоит из Сената и палаты Представителей - the Congress consists of the Senate and the House of Representatives

Ex. 3

1. Does the USA have a sea-border with Russia? USA does not have a sea-border with Russia.
2. Does the USA consist of 50 states and the District of Columbia? USA doesn’t consist of 50 states and the District of Columbia.
3. Can we see lowlands and mountains? We can’t see lowlands and mountains.
4. Does the climate of the country vary greatly? The country's climate does not vary much.
5. Are the coldest regions in the north? The coldest regions are not in the north.
6. Is the Alaskan climate arctic? Alaska's climate is not arctic.
7. Does Congress consist of Senate and House of Representatives? Congress is not composed of the Senate and House of Representatives.

**Washington**

Ex.1

1. It is situated in the District of Columbia and is like no other city of [the USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/page/view.php?id=84259).
2. Washington is one of the most beautiful and unusual cities in the United States.
3. It’s the world’s largest one [industry](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/url/view.php?id=83872) city. And that [industry](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/url/view.php?id=83872) is government.
4. The White house, where the US President lives and works, the Capitol, the home of the US Congress, and the Supreme Court, are all in Washington.
5. In the White house.
6. George Washington selected the place for the capital.
7. Yes.
8. Pierre L’Enfant, a French engineer, designed the city.
9. Washington was first settled in 1790.
10. The Capitol, the Library of Congress, the White House, the Washington Monument, the Jefferson Memorial and the Lincoln Memorial.
11. There are 5 universities in Washington.
12. There are no skyscrapers in Washington, because they would hide city’s many monuments from view. No building in the city may be more than 40 metres tall.

Ex.2

Расположен в округе Колумбия - situated in the District of Columbia.

не похож ни на один город США - is like no other city of [the USA](https://lms.kgeu.ru/mod/page/view.php?id=84259).

президент живет и работает в Белом доме - the US President lives and works in the White house.

Верховный суд - Supreme Court.

Вашингтон был назван в честь первого президента - Washington was named after the first US President.

Французский инженер спроектировал город - French engineer designed the city.

Вашингтон был впервые заселен в 1790 - Washington was first settled in 1790.

огромный купол Капитолия - huge dome of the Capitol.

самая большая библиотека в Штатах - largest library in the States.

самый впечатляющий - это памятник Линкольну - The most impressive are the Lincoln Memorial.

оригинал Декларации независимости - the original of the Declaration of Independence.

в Вашингтоне нет небоскребов - There are no skyscrapers in Washington.

Ex. 3

1. Washington, the capital of the United States of America, is situated in Columbia.
2. T.
3. Washington was named after George Washington.
4. George Washington, the first US President, selected the place for the capital.
5. There are 5 universities in Washington.
6. There are no skyscrapers in Washington.