Ex.1

1. Yes, it is.
2. Yes, it did.
3. Yes, it has.  The by-products of their activity pollute the air we breathe, the water we drink, the land we grow grain and vegetables.
4. Some species of animals, birds, plants disappeared from the Earth due to an imbalance in oxygen caused by deforestation and burning of forests.
5. The pollution of air and the world's ocean, destruction of the ozone layer
6. On April 18, 1986, an accident at the nuclear power plant occurred in Chernobyl, followed by the explosion of 4 power seals and the release of a large amount of radiation
7. About 18 per cent of the territory of Belarus was polluted with radioactive substances. A great damage has been done to the republics' agriculture, forests and people's health.
8. Yes, it is.
9. As many as 159 countries — members of the UNO — have set up environmental protection agencies.
10. Of course, international cooperation is necessary to create an environmental safety system, as it will be more productive and faster.

Ex.2

1. The protection of nature can save our planet from global destruction.
2. Environmental problems should be a priority for the international community.
3. Due to quarantine in many countries, air pollution levels have fallen slightly.
4. Millions of people in major cities suffer from smog
5. Environmental concerns should be taken into account