1. **Трансформируйте придаточную часть предложения, используя соответствующее активное или пассивное причастие.**

1. My friend studies at the University which was founded by Lomonosov.

2. We don’t know the man who is sitting next to him.

3. I have recently read the book which was taken from the library.

4. That girl who worked for this company as a secretary studies economics at the University.

5. When he tried to do his investigation he used the new methods.

6. After the young workers had trained to use the new equipment they started the experiment

1. My friend is studying at the University founded by Lomonosov.
2. We don’t know the man sitting next to him.
3. I have recently read the book taken from the library.
4. That girl worked for this company as a secretary studies economics at the University.
5. He used the new methods trying to do his investigation.
6. The young workers, having learned how to use the new equipment, started the experiment.

**II. Объедините два предложения в одно, используя соответствующее причастие.**

1. He translated the English article into Russian. He looked up the unknown words in the dictionary.

2. The channel is being built now. It links the two seas.

3. I was shown the way. I could find the supermarket easily.

4. He discovered the new element. Then he got the Nobel Prize for this discovery.

5. The length of the bus route is 37 km. It was increased recently.

6. They try to improve the city traffic. They built a new bridge.

7. The latest equipment is being installed in the laboratory. It will help to complete the experiment in time.

8. She is translating the text into Russian. She is using a lot of dictionaries.

9. Help was offered by the teacher. It was necessary for the student.

10. The institute produces chemical substances. It applies the new methods of production

1. He translated the English article into Russian having looked up the unknown words in the dictionary.
2. The channel linking two seas is being built now.
3. Shown the way I could find the supermarket easily.
4. Discovered the new element, he got the Nobel Prize.
5. The length of the bus route increased recently is 37 km.
6. Trying to improve the city traffic they built a new bridge.
7. The latest equipment installed in the laboratory will help to complete the experiment in time.
8. She is translating the text into Russian using a lot of dictionaries.
9. The offered help by the teacher was necessary for the student.
10. The institute produces chemical substances applying the new methods of production.

**III. Переведите предложения на английский язык.**

1. Аппарат, получивший первый приз на выставке, был спроектирован инженером из Москвы. 2. Недавно было завершено строительство железной дороги, соединяющей два важных района.           3. Знания иностранного языка, полученные в школе, были великолепные. 4. Изучая свойства нового вещества, они обнаружили, что оно радиоактивно. 5. Данное объяснение было неполным. 6. Окончив университет, он продолжил свои научные исследования.

1. The device having been got the first prize at the exhibition was designed by an engineer from Moscow.
2. The construction of a railway connecting two important districts was recently completed.
3. The knowledge of a foreign language received at school was excellent.
4. Studying the properties of the new substance, they found that it is radioactive.
5. Given explanation wasn't complete.
6. Having graduated from the University he continued his scientific research.

**Упр. 4. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на Participle 1 и Participle II**

1. a) Рыба, вынутая из воды, не может жить.

b) Человек, принимающий солнечные ванны, должен быть очень осторожен.

c) Взяв словарь, он начал переводить текст.

2. a) Линия, видимая через этот кристалл, выглядит двойной.

b) Учитель, видя ошибку в диктанте ученика, всегда исправляет ее.

c) Увидев клубы дыма над домом, девушка закричала: "Огонь! Огонь!»

3. a) Слово, сказанное учеником, было неверным.

b) Человек, стоящий в дверях вагона поезда и прощающийся со своими друзьями, -известный музыкант.

c) Стоя у окна, она махала рукой.

4. a) Письмо, отправленное сегодня из Петербурга, будет завтра в Москве.

b) Он видел, как какие-то люди на почте посылали телеграммы.

c) При отправке телеграммы она забыла написать свое имя.

5. a) Некоторые вопросы, заданные вчера лектору, были очень важными.

b) Девушка, кладущая книгу на полку, — это новый библиотекарь.

c) Кладя яйца в корзину, она разбила одно из них.

6. a) Слово, сказанное вовремя, может иметь очень важные результаты.

b) Студенты, хорошо говорящие по-английски, должны помогать своим одноклассникам.

c) Говорящая кукла очень заинтересовала ребенка.

d) Разговаривая с Ником несколько дней назад, я забыл спросить его о его сестре.

## Упр. 5. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на причастия.

1. The boy lay sleeping when the doctor came. 2. The broken arm was examined by the doctor. 3. While being examined, the boy could not help crying. 4. Having prescribed the medicine, the doctor went away. 5. The medicine prescribed by the doctor was bitter. 6. The dress bought at the department store was very beautiful. 7. While using a needle you should be careful not to prick your finger. 8. While crossing the street one should first look to the left and then to the right. 9. People watching a performance are called an audience. 10. Being very ill, she could not go to school. 11. The first rays of the rising sun lit up the top of the hill. 12. The tree struck by lightning was all black and leafless. 13. Being busy, he postponed his trip. 14. The door bolted on the in side could not be opened, 15. Having been shown the wrong direction, the travellers soon lost their way, 16. The room facing the garden is much more comfortable than this one. 17. Having descended the mountain they heard a man calling for help. 18. Flushed and excited, the boy came running to his mother. 19. He stood watching the people who were coming down the street shouting and waving their hands.

1. Мальчик спал, когда пришел доктор. 2. Сломанная рука была осмотрена врачом. 3.Во время осмотра мальчик не мог сдержать слез. 4. Прописав лекарство, доктор ушел. 5. Лекарство, назначенное врачом, было горьким. 6. Платье, купленное в универмаге, было очень красивым. 7.При использовании иглы вы должны быть осторожны, чтобы не уколоть палец. 8.Переходя улицу, нужно сначала посмотреть налево, а потом направо. 9. Люди, наблюдающие за представлением, называются зрителями. 10.Будучи очень больной, она не могла ходить в школу. 11. Первые лучи восходящего солнца осветили вершину холма. 12. Дерево, пораженное молнией, было все черное и безлистное. 13. Будучи занят, он отложил свою поездку. 14. Дверь, запертая на засов с внутренней стороны, не могла быть открыта, 15. Получив неверное направление, путешественники вскоре заблудились, 16. Номер с видом на сад гораздо удобнее, чем этот. 17. Спустившись с горы, они услышали, как человек зовет на помощь. 18. Раскрасневшийся и возбужденный, мальчик прибежал к матери. 19. Он стоял и смотрел на людей, которые шли по улице, крича и размахивая руками.

## Упр. 6. Выберите из скобок требующуюся форму причастия.

1. a) The girl writing on the blackboard is our best pupil.

b) Everything written here is quite right.

2. a) The house surrounded by tall trees is very beautiful.

b) The wall surrounding the house was very high.

3. a) Who is that boy doing his homework at that table?

b) The floor washed by Helen looked very clean.

5. a) We listened to the girls singing Russian folk songs.

b) We listened to the Russian folk songs sung by the girls.

6. Do you know the girl playing in the garden?

7. The book written by this scientist is very interesting.

8. Translate the words written on the blackboard.

9. We could not see the sun covered by dark clouds.

10. The lost book was found at last.

11. Going along the street, I met Mary and Ann.

12. Read the translated sentences once more.

13. Name some places visited by you last year.

14. I picked up the pencil lying on the floor.

15. She was reading the book bought the day before.

16. Yesterday we were at a conference organized by the pupils of the 10th form.

17. Taking the girl by the hand, she led her across the street.

18. It was not easy to find the lost stamp.

19.I shall show you a picture painted by Hogarth. '

20. Here is the letter received by me yesterday.

21. Look at the beautiful flowers gathered by the children.

22. His hat blown off by the wind was lying m the middle of the street.

23. How do you like the film?" he asked, turning towards me.

24. When we came nearer, we saw two boys coming towards us.

25.I think that the boy standing there is his brother.