**ВРЕМЕНА ГРУППЫ SIMPLE** **(PASSIVE VOICE)** (Unit 2)

Вариант 2.

1. **Измените активный залог глагола на пассивный.**
2. No one brought up that question at the meeting. – That question wasn’t brought up by any one at the meeting. 2. Somebody will call Mr. Watson tonight. – Mr. Watson will be called by somebody tonight. 3. By our countries signed the agreement on the commercial relations last year. – The agreement on the commercial relations was signed our countries last year. 4. Automatic power plants generate about a quarter of all electricity. – About a quarter of all electricity are generated automatic power plants. 5. We never saw him in the dining-room. - He was never seen in the dining-room. 6. Societies created jobs when they needed them. – Jobs were created by societies when they needed them. 7. They won’t send the telegram tomorrow. – The telegram they won’t be sent by them tomorrow 8. The police arrested 20 people. – 20 people were arrested by the police 9. Our mother tells us stories every day. Stories are told us by mother every day. 10. Did he write many articles last year? – Were many articles written by him last year.
3. **Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в пассивной форме. Обратите внимание на временной план глаголов!**

1. The population hoped that he will be elected Prime Minister next Friday. 2. The new engine will be tested in the laboratory tomorrow morning. 3. The old motorway is used by many people, but it’s not very convenient, that’s why a new ring road was built in the city last year. 4. The preparations for the party will be finished in two minutes. 5. Nylon was invented in 1930s by an American chemist, Julian Hill.

1. 6. My book will be published in two months! 7. The American Declaration of Independence was written by Tomas Jefferson. 8. The teacher isn’t too pleased with the student’s answer. 9. The experiments will be completed by the end of the week.
2. **III. Трансформируйте предложения из активного залога в пассивный, не указывая при этом производителя действия.**

1. (Somebody) calls the president every day. – The president is called every day 2. (John) will receive the paper tomorrow morning. – The paper will be received tomorrow morning 3. (They) completed the oil exploration a couple of months ago and now (they) extract it in the northeastern districts of Syria. – The oil exploration were completed a couple of months ago and now it is extracted  in the northeastern districts of Syria 4. (The workers) build new houses everywhere. – New houses are built everywhere 5. Did (the dressmaker) make the suit from silk? – Was the suit made from silk? 6. (The farmers) grow different kinds of crops in the fields. – The different kinds of crops in the fields are grown 7. (They) never paid great attention to the process of privatization in agriculture. – Great attention wasn't paid to the process of privatization. 8. One day (someone) will invent a medicine for stomach cancer. – A medicine for stomach cancer will be invented one day. 9. (We) included that question to the program. – That question are included to the program. 10. Will (the guide) meet us at the hotel? – Will we be met at the hotel?

**IV. Переведите предложения с русского языка на английский.**

1. Большое внимание будет уделено вопросам высшего образования.

1. 2. Это оборудование производят на нашем заводе. 3. Вчера нас пригласили на день рождения. 4. Об этой книге много говорят. 5. Хлеб едят каждый день.

6. Завтра мне покажут наш новый дом. 7. Руки надо мыть перед каждой едой.

1. 8. Ключ был найден вчера под столом. 9. Меня научили играть в шахматы, когда мне было 7 лет. 10. Мне не дали этих денег.
   * + 1. Much attention will be paid to the issues of higher education. 2. This equipment is manufactured in our factory. 3. Yesterday we were invited to a birthday party. 4.There is a lot of talk about this book. 5. Bread is eaten every day. 6. Tomorrow I will be shown our new home. 7. Hands should be washed before each meal. 8. The key was found under the table yesterday. 9. I was taught to play chess when I was 7 years old. 10. I wasn’t given this money.

**ВРЕМЕНА ГРУППЫ CONTINUOUS (PASSIVE VOICE)** (Unit 3)

Вариант 2.

**I.** **Употребите предложения в the Present Continuous Passive:**

1. He is not wearing a tie. – A tie is not being worn by him.

2. Is your mom watering the flowers? – Are the flowers being watered by your mom?

3. They are installing the new control system. – The new control system are being installed by them.

4. We are passing the exam in chemistry now. – The exam in chemistry is being passed now.

5. Jack is studying the properties of a new substance. – The properties of a new substance are being studied by Jack.

**II. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в правильную форму:**

1. At their laboratory this kind of work is being organized now.
2. Who is being examined in the room 40 at the moment?
3. An important research work was being completed in our laboratory.
4. The articles in economy were being translated all the lesson yesterday.
5. All last year a new school was being built near our house.
6. A new novel is being written by him at the moment.
7. The effective methods of production were being developed by our specialists all last year.
8. She is being taught driving in summer.

**III. Заполните пропуски подходящими по смыслу глаголами, обращая внимание на залог сказуемого:**

1. Last Thursday the foreign students were shown an interesting film.
2. An important research work was completed at our laboratory.
3. At the moment 200 foreign students are taught at this institute.
4. We were listening to the radio when Tom entered the room.
5. When he came to his native city a new library was being built there.
6. While I was passing the examination in mathematics my friend was writing a letter to his parents.
7. John is leaving Moscow, tell him „Good bye‟!
8. At the end of May the students prepares for their examinations.
9. In April a new equipment will be indtalled in our laboratory.

To complete, to build, to teach, to prepare, to pass, to listen, to write, to leave, to show, to install.

**IV. Выберите правильный перевод выделенных слов:**

1. All the way he *was being followed* by a strange-looking man.

а) следовал б) последует в) будет следовать

1. We *will be doing* a difficult exercise at the lesson.

а) сделаем б) будем делать в) делали

1. Professor *was being listened* to with great attention.

а) слушал б) слушают в) слушали

**ВРЕМЕНА ГРУППЫ PERFECT (PASSIVE VOICE)** (Unit 4)

Вариант 2.

**I. Трансформируйте предложения в Perfect Passive:**

1. Peter has broken the window recently. The window has been broken by Peter
2. Pupils have never written such complicated exercises. Such complicated exercises have never been written by pupils.
3. Victor has already translated the text. The text has already been translated by Victor.
4. The teacher has just explained the new rule. The new rule has just been explained by teacher
5. We have learnt the Passive Voice since Monday. The Passive Voice has been learnt since Monday
6. They have built a new school for one year. A new school has been built for one year by them

7. Somebody has recorded our conversation. Our conversation has been recorded by somebody

**Поставьте глаголы в скобках в правильную форму:**

1. The work will be finished by 3 o’clock tomorrow.
2. This article has already been translated.
3. The entrance examination will have been passed when I decided to take it.
4. This book has never been published in our country.
5. He will enter the university this year.
6. The delegation has been met by our students since 2 p.m.
7. When he returned to his native city new Metro lines has already been built there.
8. The new equipment have been installed recently.

Have we ever been shown this film?

**III. Заполните пропуски подходящими по смыслу глаголами, употребив их в Present Perfect Passive или Past Simple Passive:**

1. They has been taught English since last year.
2. The main properties of the substance has already been determined.
3. The letter from her friend was received on Sunday.
4. John was visited by his group mates yesterday evening.
5. The article has been translated for half an hour.
6. We will be provided with all the necessary information by tomorrow.
7. The question has just been answered.

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to translate, to teach, to provide, to visit, to receive, to answer, to determine.

**IV. Переведите предложения на английский язык:**

1. Когда я вошел, им рассказывали последние новости. 2. Новое оборудование будет установлено в нашей лаборатории к сентябрю. 3. Мне ничего об этом не сказали. 4. Нам уже показали все мастерские и лаборатории института. 5. В этом году мой младший брат поступил в университет. 6. Хлеб был куплен по дороге домой. 7. Мы делаем это упражнение уже полчаса.

1. When I entered, they were being told the latest news. 2. The new equipment will be installed in our laboratory by September. 3.They didn't tell me anything about it. 4. We have already been shown all the workshops and laboratories of the Institute. 5. This year my younger brother entered the university. 6. Bread was bought on the way home. 7. We have been doing this exercise for half an hour.