

Unit 5

Ex. 1.

- 1) The Russian Federation is located in the eastern part of Europe and the northern part of Asia.
- 2) The total area of Russian Federation is about 14 million square kilometers.
- 3) Russia borders many countries, such as Finland, Norway, the Baltic States, Belarus, Ukraine, China, Mongolia, Korea, Kazakhstan, Georgia and Azerbaijan.
- 4) The largest mountain chain, the Ural's, separates Europe from Asia.
- 5) There are over two million rivers in Russia.
- 6) The longest river in Europe the Volga river.
- 7) The world's deepest lake (1600 metres) is Lake Baikal. It is much smaller than the Baltic Sea, but there is much more water in it than in the Baltic Sea. The water in the lake is so clear that if you look down you can count the stones on the

bottom

4) Bering Strait.

8) Russia is very rich in oil, coal, iron ore, natural gas, copper, nickel and other mineral resources

9) On the vast territory of the country there are various types of climate, from arctic in the north to subtropical in the south. In the middle of the country the climate is temperate and continental

10) The economy Russia has gradually transformed from a planned economy into a mixed. It has enormous natural resources, particularly oil and natural gas. As of 2022, it is the fourth-largest economy in Europe.

11) I know many great Russian scientists: Mendeleev, Lomonosov, Lobachevsky, Pavalov

Ex. 4

1) Occupies;

2) Washed,

3) Two great plains;

4) Separates;

5) Flows;

6) Presidential