

**ФГБОУ ВО «Казанский государственный энергетический университет»**

**Кафедра «Иностранные языки»**

**Контрольная работа № 1**

**Вариант № 1**

**по дисциплине «Иностранный язык» (английский)**

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### Задание 1

shelf-shelves  
cargo-cargoes  
elf-elves  
suy-suiies  
mistakes

### Задание 2

1. Come to the blackboard and write Exercise 5
2. You have a mistake in the word "correspondence"
3. We bought some oranges and some butter
4. Are the rooms in your flat tidy?

### Задание 3

dirty-dirtier, dirtiest  
modern-more modern, most modern  
amusing-more amusing, most amusing  
much-more, most  
quickly-the quickest, quicker  
changeable-the most changeable, more changeable

### Задание 4.

1. Термодинамическое сопротивление зависит от скорости вращения турбины.
2. Чем больше скорость вращения турбины, тем больше сопротивление.

### Задание 5.

1. You may help me by translating these articles -  
2. It follows that this is not a satisfactory way for preparing it -  
То можно назвать этим неадекватным методом
3. It follows that this is not a satisfactory way for preparing it -  
Следует отметить, что это не удовлетворительный способ приготовления.
3. The level density is roughly the same in all the cases -  
Плотность уровня примерно одинакова во всех случаях.
4. The reaction is similar to that observed by us -  
Реакция по своему характеру аналогична той, которую мы наблюдали.
5. The variable is the same for both methods -  
Переменная та же самая для обоих методов.

### Задание 6

1. The turbine efficiency is adversely affected by a decrease in the pressure drop through the turbine -  
КПД турбины неблагоприятно зависит от уменьшения перепада давления через турбину.

неpenga gelbawu repy nupduly.

Is affected - Present Simple Passive on u. to affect

2 A group specialists is studying the problem -

Группа специалистов изучает эту проблему

Is studying - Present Continuous Active on u. to study

3 The test will be given at five o'clock this afternoon -

Тест будет дан в пять часов этого вечера

Will be given - future Simple Passive on u. to give

4 Relationship with private sector will play an important

role in further life - Будут играть важную роль в дальнейшем развитии

relationship - future Simple Active on u. to play

Will play - future Simple Active on u. to play

5 These institutions received no funding from

government for teaching and research - Эти учреждения

не получили финансирования на учебные и научные цели

Received - Past Simple Active on u. to receive

Received - Past Simple Active on u. to receive

6 The gas turbine is being used in such applications

as electric power generation - Газовые турбины используются

в таких приложениях, как производство электроэнергии

подробнее.

Is being used - Present Continuous Passive on u. to use

7 The substance has changed its molecular structure when

exposed to sunshine - Вещество изменило свою молекулярную

структуру, когда подвергалось воздействию солнечного света

Has changed - Present Perfect Active on u. to change

8 The available heat drop affects the number of pressure

stages in the impulse turbine - Доступная падение давления

влияет на количество ступеней в импульсной турбине

affects - Present Simple Active on u. to affect

Affects - Present Simple Active on u. to affect

3 задание 7

1 The expansion of the steam must take place in the fixed

nozzle passages - Расширение пара должно происходить

в неподвижных сопловых каналах

2 The products of combustion have to be cooled sufficient-

ly before they enter the superheater tubes - Продукты сгорания

должны быть достаточно охлаждены до того, как попадут

в трубы перегревателя

3 He wasn't allowed to cross the border - Eley se  
pepemeu renaxome yamuyy

3gawu 8

1 I won't go the cinema tomorrow in the evening

I ne noygy & nuvo jobpa leqpa

2 Chicken didn't watch very interesting cartoons last Friday -  
Penix ne cuompex orens umpepaxwe nyungum & qpa  
nyo remuyy

3 James doesn't speak English very well

Dnein ne nolpim no amuicaw orens nqpa

3gawu 10

1 We came and saw that the child was sleeping

Ma npxuu u ylugew, mo pedexon yna

2 He said that entirely automatic diving would be developed next year

On dugex, mo reuawo abhawow, ewse lonjewe bygem, paxpa  
manu & cuxyaxew noy

3 I knew he had lost his mobile

I qpa, mo on romepi abo wadumai, meqpa

3gawu 11

1 Faraday (1791-1867) was one of the ~~the~~ ten children  
of a blacksmith, who moved with his family to London.  
It is a rare laboring family with ten children that  
is rich, so there was no question of an education for  
young Faraday, and he was apprenticed to a bookbinder.

2 This, as it happened, was a stroke of luck, for he could  
read books there. Faraday's second stroke of luck was  
that his employer was sympathetic to the young  
man's desire for learning and allowed him to read  
books and to attend scientific lectures.

3 In 1812 a customer gave Faraday tickets to attend  
the lectures of Humphrey Davy of the Royal Institution.  
Young Faraday took careful notes which he further elab-  
orated with coloured diagrams and these sent  
to president of the Royal Society in the hope of  
getting a job that would bring him into closer  
contact with science. Getting no answer he sent  
others to Davy himself along with an application  
for a job as his assistant. Davy was enormously