

# ОЦЕНОЧНЫЕ СРЕДСТВА ДЛЯ ТЕКУЩЕГО КОНТРОЛЯ УСПЕВАЕМОСТИ, ПРОМЕЖУТОЧНОЙ АТТЕСТАЦИИ ПО ИТОГАМ ОСВОЕНИЯ ДИСЦИПЛИНЫ

## Примеры тестов и контрольных вопросов для проведения текущего контроля и промежуточной аттестации

### Module I

#### Test

#### Articles

Выберите правильный артикль.

1. I'd like to have ... hamburger for breakfast.
  - a) the
  - b) a
  - c) an
  - d) -

#### Prepositions

Выберите правильный предлог

3. He became famous only ... his death.
  - a) after
  - b) since
  - c) of

#### Pronouns

Выберите нужное местоимение

4. She washed ... hands and face.
  - a) her
  - b) it
  - c) I

Выберите правильную форму глагола **to be**  
в Present, Past and Future Indefinite (Simple)

5. My mother ... a shop-assistant.
  - a) is
  - b) was
  - c) am
6. My sister ... at the theatre yesterday.
  - a) was
  - b) were
  - c) are

Выберите правильную форму глагола **to have**  
в Present, Past, Future Indefinite (Simple)

7. They... no French magazines
  - a) have
  - b) will have
  - c) had
8. ... you any paper?
  - a) have

- b) has
- c) had

**Поставьте глагол to be в конструкции there is/there are  
в нужном времени**

- 9. There ... a way out of the situation.
- 10. ... there any problems with your car yesterday?
- 11. There ... many guests tomorrow.

**12. Установите соответствие:**

- |                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. my full name          | 1. всегда                   |
| 2. in this year          | 2. единственный ребенок     |
| 3. always                | 3. моложе                   |
| 4. little free time      | 4. старше                   |
| 5. junior                | 5. в этом году              |
| 6. the only child        | 6. мое полное имя           |
| 7. senior                | 7. племянница               |
| 8. niece                 | 8. невеста                  |
| 9. to run the house      | 9. дружеские отношения      |
| 10. baby twins           | 10. пенсия по старости      |
| 11. bride                | 11. близнецы                |
| 12. a final year         | 12. хорошо себя чувствовать |
| 13. to be retired        | 13. вести хозяйство         |
| 14. old age pension      | 14. последний курс          |
| 15. to be in good health | 15. быть на пенсии          |
| 16. friendly teams       | 16. мало свободного времени |

**13. Установите правильную последовательность**

- 1. Kazan , I , student , of , Power , am , of , State , University , Engineering , a , the .
- 2. problems , have , we , many .
- 3. time-table , have , we , six , five , or , according , to , the , hours , a day .
- 4. attentively , we , at , lectures , the , listen to , the lecturer .

**Module II**

**Test  
Simple**

**Present Simple**

**Choose the right order of words.**

- 1. a) Does Sandra always get up early in the morning?
- b) Does Sandra get up early always in the morning?
- c) Does Sandra get up always in the morning early?
- d) Does Sandra get up always early in the morning?
- 2. a) When next year do you start at the university?
- b) When at the university do you start next year?
- c) When do start you at the university next year?
- d) When do you start at the university next year?

**Put the verb in right form**

- 3. We enjoy the theatre, but we \_\_\_ (not go) very often there,
- 4. He often \_\_\_ (phone) his mother in London.

**Choose the right answer**

5. My mother \_\_\_ a bad headache  
a) have got  
b) am  
c) has got
6. We \_\_\_ a car, but we are going to buy it.  
a) don't have  
b) aren't have  
c) hasn't

**Past Simple****Choose the right order of words.**

7. a) How much did cost it for the return ticket?  
b) How much for the return ticket did it cost?  
c) How much did it cost for the return ticket?  
d) How did much it cost for the return ticket?
8. a) Did the shops close at 8 o'clock in the evening?  
b) Did close the shops at 8 o'clock in the evening?  
c) The shops did close at 8 o'clock in the evening?  
d) The shops closed at 8 o'clock in the evening?

**Put the verb in right form**

9. We \_\_\_ (not have) a holiday yesterday.  
10. Don't worry about your letter. I \_\_\_ (send) it the day before yesterday.

**Future Simple****Choose the right order of words.**

13. a) She not will come home early.  
b) She will come not home early.  
c) She won't come home early.  
d) Not she will come home early
14. a) Why won't you come to the youth club?  
b) Why you will not come to the youth club?  
c) Why not you will come to the youth club?  
d) Why shan't you come to the youth club?

**Put the verb in right form**

15. It's late. I think I \_\_\_ (take) a taxi.  
16. I'm afraid they \_\_\_ (not wait) for us tomorrow.

**Choose the right answer**

17. You \_\_\_ in Paris tomorrow evening  
a) will arrive  
b) shall arrive  
c) arrives
- 18) \_\_\_ you buy a new house next year?  
a) shall  
b) do  
c) will

**My University****Закончите предложения подходящими по смыслу словами:**

19. The University has the full-time, part-time and ... .  
a) distant-learning education versions  
b) external course  
c) distant-learning and external education versions

21. It is a basic higher educational establishment of ... .. .  
 a) power specialists training  
 b) teacher training  
 c) power engineers training
22. More than 10000 students and post-graduate students ... .. .  
 a) are teaching at the University  
 b) are studying at the University  
 c) are learning at the University

**23. Найдите соответствия:**

scientific research centre	аспиранты
establishment	оборудование
equipment	вечернее обучение
full – time	диссертация
part-time	научно-исследовательский центр
post-graduate students	учреждение
theses	дневное обучение
to be at smb's disposal	быть в чем-либо распоряжении

**Установите правильный порядок слов**

24. students / how many / University / study / our / at?  
 25. the University / does / staff / a / have / professional?  
 26. became / power / the center / the University / of / specialists training / engineering.  
 27. the University / leisure / students / organizes / club / time / the students.  
 28. KSPEU / for / years / student's / several / is / festival / of / Student's / a winner / spring.

**Module III**

**Test**

**Выберите правильную форму глагола (времена группы Perfect)**

1. My friend ... .. me to solve this problem yet.  
 a) have helped  
 b) haven't helped  
 c) hasn't helped
2. I ... already ... my dinner.  
 a) have...had  
 b) has...had  
 c) was... had
3. She ... just ... a box of chocolates.  
 a) have...opened  
 b) has...opened  
 c) haven't ...opened
4. He ... .. a difficult article from English into Russian.  
 a) has translated  
 b) have translated  
 c) was translated
5. Who ... ..this book?  
 a) have written  
 b) write  
 c) has written

**Установите правильную последовательность:**

6. I, been, to, have, never, Washington.
7. Bought, car, my, has, a, my, friend, new.
8. An, for, years, he, been, engineer, two, has.
9. Have, known, 1990, we, since, him.
10. How long, worked, this, have, you, at, plant.
11. Test, driving, his, passed, already, has, friend, my.
12. Friday, since, I, haven't, last, seen, him.
13. You, been, New York, have, to, ever.
14. Seen, has, manager, who, the.
15. Already, passed, have, exams, we, our.

**Вставьте пропущенное слово:**

16. My father went to Spain two days ... .
17. I have been studying English ... five years.
18. She hasn't finished her work ... .
19. He has been in Madrid ... ten years.
20. I have worn contact lenses ... five years.
21. They have been here ... last Monday.
22. I haven't seen my friend ... a week.
23. She has ... finished her test paper.
24. We have been on holidays ... two days.
25. Hasn't she come ... .

**Module IV**

**Test**

**Прилагательное (Adjectives)**

**Выберите правильный вариант ответа**

- 1) Happiness is \_\_\_ than money.  
A) important  
B) more important  
C) the most important
- 2) A snail is \_\_\_ than a tortoise.  
A) slower  
B) more slow  
C) the slowest
- 3) This room is not so \_\_\_ as that one on the first floor.  
A) comfortable  
B) more comfortable  
C) the most comfortable

**Поставьте прилагательное в правильную форму**

- 4) The younger you are, the \_\_\_ (easy) it is to learn.
- 5) Of the three girls, this one is the \_\_\_ (pretty).
- 6) Which instrument makes \_\_\_ (beautiful) music in the world?

**Perfect tenses**

**Выберите правильный вариант ответа**

- 7) My friend ... .. me to solve this problem yet.  
a) have helped  
b) haven't helped  
c) hasn't helped

- 8) I ... already ... my dinner.  
a) have...had  
b) has...had  
c) was... had
- 9) She ... just ... a box of chocolates.  
a) have...opened  
b) has...opened  
c) haven't ...opened
- 10) He ... .... a difficult article from English into Russian.  
a) has translated  
b) have translated  
c) was translated
- 11) Who ... ...this book?  
a) have written  
b) write  
c) has written
- 12) He ... from the cinema by 5 o'clock.  
a) have returned  
b) will return  
c) had returned
- 13) By two o'clock the teacher ... ... all the students.  
a) were examining  
b) had examined  
c) is examining
- 14) By the time you come to my place I ... ...the article.  
a) will have translated  
b) will be translating  
c) will be translated

**Установите правильную последовательность.**

- 15) I, been, to, have, never, Washington.  
16) Friday, since, I, haven't, last, seen, him.  
17) You, been, New York, have, to, ever.  
18) My father went to Spain two days ... .  
19) I have been studying English ... five years.  
20) She hasn't finished her work ...

**Passive voice**

**Выберите правильный вариант ответа**

- 21) The day before yesterday we (invite) to the restaurant by Tom Jenkins.  
a) are invited  
b) were invited  
c) invite
- 22) The letter and the parcel (post) tomorrow.  
a) will be post  
b) will have been posted  
c) will be posted
- 23) I (bear)in a small Russian town not far from Samara.  
a) was borne  
b) am born  
c) was born
- 24) Many houses (build) every year.

- a) are built
  - b) is built
  - c) were build
- 25) The dinner (serve) in half an hour.
- a) will serve
  - b) will be served
  - c) is served
- 26) Last week Sally (offer) a new job.
- a) offered
  - b) were offered
  - c) was offered
- 27) Soccer (play) in many countries.
- a) is played
  - b) are played
  - c) played
- 28) The plane (expect) to be on time.
- a) expects
  - b) is expected
  - c) will expect
- 29) The fence (paint) by Nick two hours ago.
- a) is painted
  - b) was painted
  - c) will be painted

### **Alfred Nobel**

#### **Установите соответствия**

30)

- |              |                        |
|--------------|------------------------|
| 1) inventor  | a) химик               |
| 2) explosive | b) взрывчатое вещество |
| 3) chemist   | c) земля               |
| 4) solid     | d) изобретатель        |

31)

- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1) industrialist | a) оружие       |
| 2) weapon        | b) мина         |
| 3) fame          | c) промышленник |
| 4) mine          | d) слава        |

32)

- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) to make a fortune  | a) уважать              |
| 2) to injure          | b) ранить               |
| 4) to avoid publicity | c) разбогатеть          |
| 4) to respect         | d) избегать публичности |

33)

- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1) concern  | a) качество    |
| 2) generous | b) цель        |
| 3) useless  | c) бесполезный |
| 4) quality  | d) щедрый      |

**Установите правильный порядок слов.**

- 34) son, he, was, the, a, bankrupt, of.
- 35) always, he, was, to, the generous, poor.
- 36) to see, he, was, openings, industrial, quick.
- 37) a, he, made, lived, simple, fortune, but, life.
- 38) alone, he, on, soil, died, foreign.

**Вставьте пропущенное слово.**

- 39) He ... born in Stockholm on October 21, 1833.
- 40) Nobel moved to Russia ... his parents.
- 41) Most of the family returned .... Sweden in 1859.
- 42) He had never been to school ... university.
- 43) His greatest wish was ... see an end to wars.
- 44) His name ... brought fame ... glory to others.

**Module V**

**Test**

**Глаголы can, may, must и их эквиваленты.**

**Дополните предложения подходящими модальными глаголами:**

- 1. You ... talk to your son about his future.
- 2. You ... see the forest through the other window.
- 3. You ... follow instructions before taking medicines.
- 4. Sandra ... speak four languages.
- 5. Tom ... come and see you tomorrow if you like.
- 6. The tourists ... attend this museum from 9 till 17 o'clock every day.

**Установите правильную последовательность:**

- 7. Must, things, asking, you, not, my, without, borrow.
- 8. All, windows, the, in, we, must, wash, house.
- 9. We, answer, question, the, had to, all.
- 10. He, get up, on, if, wants, the, to, bus, must, early, Monday, he, catch.
- 11. To, week, I, can't, your, come, party, next.
- 12. Everywhere, book, couldn't, I, for, but, find, looked, the, it, I.

**Sequence of tenses (Согласование времен)**

**Выберите правильную форму глагола:**

- 13. She supposed that they always ... in time.
  - a) came
  - b) come
  - c) will come
- 14. My teacher ... that I will succeed in my studying.
  - a) believed
  - b) believes
  - c) will believe
- 15. Ann's parents were sure that she often ... letters to her granny.
  - a) wrote
  - b) will write
  - c) write.
- 16. I knew that she ... her key.
  - a) had lost
  - b) lose
  - c) loses
- 17. Her brother said he never ... this film before.
  - a) had seen
  - b) has seen
  - c) see



18. Do you know where he ... now?  
 a) lived  
 b) lives  
 c) has lived
19. He said he ... his bicycle in the yard three days ago.  
 a) has left  
 b) had left  
 c) leave
20. Peter ... his friend has just returned home.  
 a) thinks  
 b) thought  
 c) will think

### Great Britain

#### Найдите соответствия:

- |     |                           |                             |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 21. | 1. to be situated         | a) влияние                  |
|     | 2. population             | b) полуостров               |
|     | 3. influence              | c) располагается, находится |
|     | 4. peninsula              | d) состоять из              |
|     | 5. to consist of          | e) численность населения    |
| 22. | 1. to separate            | a) гористый                 |
|     | 2. mountainous            | b) парламентская монархия   |
|     | 3. total area             | c) столица                  |
|     | 4. parliamentary monarchy | d) разделять                |
|     | 5. capital                | e) общая площадь            |
| 23. | 1. legislation            | a) низменность              |
|     | 2. lowland                | b) делить                   |
|     | 3. divide                 | c) глава государства        |
|     | 4. head of state          | d) высокоразвитый           |
|     | 5. highly-developed       | e) законодательство         |

#### Вставьте в предложения пропущенные слова:

24. Great Britain ..... on two large islands.  
 25. The island of Great Britain ..... into two parts: mountainous and lowland.  
 26. The island of Great Britain ..... from France by the English Channel.  
 27. Great Britain ..... four main parts: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.  
 28. The capital of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland is .....  
 29. Great Britain is a ..... industrial country.

#### Установите правильный порядок слов:

30. Freeze, the, seldom, in, rivers, winter.  
 31. Over, Great, islands, Britain, five, includes, hundred, small.  
 32. The, of, in, Queen, Great, power, the, Britain, not, absolute, is.  
 33. British, not, guarantees, political, legislation, does, provide, of, rights, written, individual.  
 34. The, Commons, nation-wide, body, of, House, is, a, representative.  
 35. Minister, the, to make up, the, appoints, the, Prime, ministers, government.

### Module 6

#### Test Vocabulary

#### Выберите правильный перевод слова:

1. improvement                      а) значимость

- b) качество  
c) улучшение
2. to increase            a) оставаться  
                              b) увеличивать  
                              c) облегчать
3. permanent            a) постоянный  
                                  b) ценный  
                              c) удачный
4. instead of            a) внутри  
                              b) вместо  
                              c) хотя
5. scale                    a) причина  
                              b) задача  
                              c) масштаб
6. to facilitate            a) облегчать  
                              b) выполнять  
                              c) существовать
7. convenient            a) ценный  
                              b) значительный  
                              c) удобный
8. to solve                a) вычислять  
                              b) существовать  
                              c) решать

**Установите английские соответствия следующих русских слов:**

11. 1) оправдывать            a) valuable  
      2) значимость            b) justify  
      3) предыдущий            c) significance  
      4) ценный                 d) remain  
      5) соединять             e) previous
12. 1) быстрый                a) successful  
      2) население             b) branch  
      3) отрасль                c) rapid  
      4) удачный                d) major  
      5) вмещать                e) seat

**Установите соответствия, подобрав пары синонимов:**

13. 1) many                    a) to determine  
      2) to decide                b) to connect  
      3) to think                 c) to remain  
      4) to link                  d) plenty of  
      5) to expand              e) to consider

**Установите соответствия, подобрав пары антонимов:**

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 14. empty     | a) broad<br>b) full<br>c) busy           |
| 15. plenty of | a) often<br>b) free<br>c) little         |
| 16. return    | a) to leave<br>b) to link<br>c) to unite |

**Вставьте в предложения пропущенные слова:**

17. The length of the bus ... is increased by 5 km.
18. We live in the new ... of Kazan.
19. The first railway ... Moscow and St. Petersburg.
20. This map has a ... of 1:100.
21. Who ... the Moscow University?
22. Such substance doesn't ... on the Earth.
23. The computer use ... the calculations.
24. The ... of this country has grown considerably.
25. The width of the room is 5 meters and the ... 7 meters.
26. What ... do you have to think so?

**Participle**

**Выберите форму Participle I следующих глаголов:**

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 27. to offer    | a) offered<br>b) offering<br>c) has been offered              |
| 28. to connect  | a) having connected<br>b) connected<br>c) is being connected  |
| 29. to increase | a) being increased<br>b) have increased<br>c) increased       |
| 30. to perform  | a) performed<br>b) are performing<br>c) having been performed |

**Выберите форму Participle II следующих глаголов:**

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| 31. to find    | a) having been found<br>b) found<br>c) having found |
| 32. to deserve | a) deserving<br>b) has deserved<br>c) deserved      |
| 33. to choose  | a) chose<br>b) chosen<br>c) having been chosen      |
| 34. to remain  | a) remained<br>b) remaining<br>c) having remained   |

**Выберите правильный перевод словосочетаний:**

35. The engineer using a new method.

- a) инженер, использующий новый метод
- b) инженер использовал новый метод
- c) новый метод, использованный инженером

36. Having offered her his help.

- a) он предложил ей свою помощь
- b) помощь, предложенная ей
- c) предложив ей свою помощь

37. The research made in the laboratory.

- a) исследование выполнено в лаборатории
- b) исследование, выполненное в лаборатории
- c) выполнив исследование в лаборатории

38. Receiving important information.

- a) получив важную информацию
- b) получая важную информацию
- c) полученная важная информация

39. The new equipment having been installed recently.

- a) новое оборудование, установленное недавно в лаборатории
- b) установив новое оборудование недавно в лаборатории
- c) новое оборудование установлено недавно в лаборатории

40. The student studying foreign languages.

- a) изучая иностранные языки
- b) студент изучал иностранные языки
- c) студент, изучавший иностранные языки

41. The problems being solved successfully.

- a) проблемы, решаемые успешно
- b) решая проблемы успешно
- c) проблемы решают успешно

42. Producing new cars.

- a) производя новые автомобили
- b) произведенные новые автомобили
- c) произведя новые автомобили

43. The explanation given by scientists.

- a) ученые дали объяснение
- b) объяснение, данное учеными
- c) дав объяснение

**Выберите правильную форму Participle:**

44. ... the English article into Russian she looked up the unknown words in the dictionary.

- a) being translated

- b) translating
  - c) translated
45. The car ... the speed of 320 km. is being constructed by the German specialists.
- a) having been developed
  - b) having developed
  - c) developing
46. ... a new equipment they started their chemical experiments.
- a) having installed
  - b) installed
  - c) being installed
47. The lecture ... by a well-known professor was very interesting.
- a) reading
  - b) having read
  - c) having been read
48. The information ... recently is rather important for all of us.
- a) obtained
  - b) obtaining
  - c) having obtained
49. The means of communication ... in the 19<sup>th</sup> century are different from ours.
- a) existed
  - b) existing
  - c) having existed

**Образуйте от глаголов правильную форму Participle I или Participle II:**

50. Manhattan Island (to connect) by six bridges, tunnels and ferries with the other New York districts is the heart of the city.
51. (To pass) all the examinations he left for his native town yesterday.
52. The bridge (to link) two districts of the city is being built now.
53. (To wait) for him we looked through the magazines.
54. I heard the voices (to come) through the open window.
55. (To found) in 1147 by the Prince of Suzdal Jury Dolgoruky Moscow will never lose its significance in the development of Russia.

**TheUSA**

**Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово:**

56. The United States of America ... the southern part of North America.
- a) occupies
  - b) divides
  - c) varies
57. The USA ... on Canada in the north and on Mexico in the south
- a) includes
  - b) brings
  - c) borders
58. The climate of the central part is ... .
- a) continental
  - b) important
  - c) developed
59. According to the US Constitution the powers of the government are divided into 3 ... .
- a) origin
  - b) branches

- c) mountains
60. If we look at the ... of the USA, we can see lowlands and mountains.  
 a) map  
 b) population  
 c) government
61. The Americans ... from nearly all races and nations.  
 a) are divided  
 b) consist of  
 c) are made up
62. The United States is the ... union of 50 states.  
 a) manufacturing  
 b) subtropical  
 c) federal

**Установите английские соответствия следующих русских слов:**

63. 1) textile                      a) законодательная власть  
 2) origin                        b) нефть  
 3) legislative                    c) меняться  
 4) to vary                        d) арктический  
 5) oil                              e) происхождение
64. 1) to occupy                a) медь  
 2) coast                         b) вооружение  
 3) copper                        c) побережье  
 4) to manufacture            d) получать  
 5) armament                    e) занимать
65. 1) southern                    a) судебная власть  
 2) to include                    b) равнина  
 3) lowlands                      c) каменный уголь  
 4) judicial                        d) граничить  
 5) coal                            e) южный

**Вставьте в предложения пропущенные слова:**

66. The United States of America is the fourth largest ... in the world.
67. The total ... of the country is about nine and a half million square kilometers.
68. The ... of the country is about 265 million.
69. The ... along the Pacific coast is much warmer than that of the Atlantic coast.
70. Among the most ... manufacturing industries are aircraft, textiles, radio and television sets, armaments, furniture and paper.

**Установите правильный порядок слов:**

71. From, the Atlantic Ocean, to, stretches, the USA, the Pacific.
72. On, borders, and, in the south, Canada, the USA, in the north, Mexico.
73. Mount McKinley, is located, which, the highest, Alaska, is, peak, in.
74. The Gulf of Mexico, blowing, often, hot, typhoons, bring, winds, from.
75. Washington DC, of, the seat, government, is, federal.

## Module 7

### Test

#### **Ecological problems**

#### **Выберите правильный ответ:**

1. Man's activity has created the ... to the environment.  
a) goal b) state c) threat d) benefit
2. Water is considered to be the most ... material of civilization.  
a) essential b) harmful c) indefinite d) fluid
3. The pollution comes from many ...: industrial wastes, thermal wastes, domestic wastes.  
a) countries b) sources c) questions d) reasons
4. Carbon dioxide ... the emission of the earth's heat into space which results in the so-called "greenhouse effect" and global warming.  
a) helps b) produces c) escapes d) prevents
5. High levels of noise at factories ... work efficiency and may be ... for the workers' health.  
a) estimate, good b) increase, destructive c) reduce, dangerous d) rise, helpful
6. The main air pollutants in big cities are ....  
a) automobiles b) smoking people c) factories d) animals
7. At present the air contains around 140 ... substances: dust, smoke, soot, carbon dioxide, sulphur dioxide, nitric oxide, etc.  
a) beautiful b) bad c) harmful d) strong
8. ... often pollute sea and river water with oil products.  
a) cars b) ships c) boats d) sailing vessels
9. Scientists all over the world develop ecologically pure and ... technologies.  
a) direct b) no-pollute c) comfortable d) no-waste
10. The major threat to human health is ... hanging over super-cities.  
a) smog b) fog c) frog d) cloud

#### **Поставьте слова предложения в правильном порядке:**

11. Sciences / is based on / physics, chemistry, biology, geography / as / ecology / such / modern / and others.
12. Pollution / not only / water / is harmful / to fish, animals, birds / as well / to people / but.
13. Essential / water / civilization / is / material / the most / of / considered to be.
14. Have / factories / all / purification / large / systems.

#### **Вставьте на место пропусков нужную разновидность инфинитива:**

15. We thought him ... (to leave) the city last Friday.
16. I suppose this machine ... (to work) on negligible amount of fuel.
17. He noted timber ... (to replace) by iron and concrete in building.
18. She saw him ... (to cross) the road and ... (to enter) the airport building.
19. The 20<sup>th</sup> century is considered ... (to be) the century of space travels.
20. His brother is claimed ... (to graduate) from the university two years ago.
21. She seems ... (to wait) for you now.
22. The police officer made him ... (to pay) the charge.
23. The teacher announced this theory ... (to claim) in the 17<sup>th</sup> century.
24. The weather appears ... (to improve) at the moment.

#### **Выберите правильный перевод слов из предложенных вариантов:**

25. огромный a) advanced b) flat c) huge d) convenient
26. отапливать a) to heat b) to tie c) to increase d) to extend
27. преимущество a) shortage b) strength c) effort d) advantage

28. главный a) shallow b) recent c) main d) huge  
29. единица a) place b) unit c) shape d) hole  
30. нехватка a) duration b) damage c) shortage d) strength  
31. дорогой a) expensive b) advanced c) complicated d) permanent  
32. связывать a) to cut b) to tie c) to cover d) to arouse  
33. продолжительность a) advantage b) establishment c) duration d) length  
34. передовой a) advanced b) expensive c) ordinary d) similar  
35. толпа a) part b) piece c) crowd d) unit

**Выберите противоположное по значению слово:**

36. empty a) shallow b) proper c) full d) dry  
37. shallow a) flat b) huge c) similar d) deep  
38. easy a) above b) difficult c) main d) successful  
39. to destroy a) to arouse b) to cut c) to build d) to heat  
40. to assemble a) to cover b) to part c) to extend d) to manufacture  
41. to remain a) to assemble b) to place c) to leave d) to put up  
42. strength a) weakness b) crowd c) hole d) brick  
43. always a) still b) never c) as well d) without  
44. to damage a) to tie b) to shape c) to heat d) to restore

**Вставьте на место пропуска необходимую форму герундия:**

45. After ... (graduate) from the university he worked in the Far North.  
46. He remembered ... (add) some water to the mixture.  
47. At the meeting they discussed different ways of ... (improve) their work.  
48. There are different ways of ... (obtain) the substance.  
49. What is the reason of his ... (leave) the city so suddenly?  
50. New possibilities of ... (apply) atomic energy open up.  
51. ... (split) the atom is a difficult task.  
52. After ... (close) the circuit we measured the resistance.  
53. Transformers are used for ... (change) direct current into alternating current.  
54. Their aim was ... (obtain) all the necessary data.

**Выберите подходящую форму слова (герундий):**

55. ... English technical magazines is important for an engineer.  
a) read b) have read c) having read d) reading  
56. He remembers ... some water to the mixture.  
a) having added b) to add c) has added d) have added  
57. They finished ... apparatus only on Saturday.  
a) install b) installed c) installing d) was installed  
58. I remember his ... in languages in his childhood.  
a) having been interested b) to be interested c) has been interested d) interesting  
59. I know of his ... to work to the Far East last year.  
a) sent b) to be sent c) having been sent d) was sent  
60. They objected to his ... at home.  
a) stayed b) staying c) to stay d) have stayed  
61. ... foreign languages is important for every educated man.  
a) have been speaking b) spoke c) speaking d) spoken  
62. They began ... experiments in May.  
a) making b) made c) have made d) having been made  
63. After ... the examination in January he had to take it again in February.  
a) failing b) to fail c) has failed d) have been failed  
64. There are different ways of ... this substance.



a) had obtained b) having obtained c) obtaining d) was obtaining.